

# DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES

## Programme: Ph. D

### Course Title: Applied Econometrics

**Course Category: Pre-PhD Course Work**

**Course Code: HUT 703**

**Credits: 3 (L-3)**

**Semester: Odd/Even**

**Internal: 50 Marks**

**Theory: 50 Marks**

**Total: 100 Marks**

**Time: 3 hrs**

**Note:** Six questions to be set covering all the units. The examinees shall have to attempt any five questions.

#### **Course Objectives**

This course provides a comprehensive introduction to basic econometric concepts and techniques. It covers statistical concepts of hypothesis testing, estimation and diagnostic testing of simple and multiple regression models using different sets of data: cross-sectional, time series and panel.

#### **Unit I: Linear Regression**

Two variable case estimation of model by method of ordinary least squares, properties of estimators, goodness of fit, tests of hypotheses, confidence intervals.

#### **Unit II: Multiple Linear Regression Model**

Estimation of parameters, properties of ordinary least square (OLS) estimators, goodness of fit -  $R^2$  and adjusted  $R^2$ ; partial regression coefficients, testing hypotheses: individual and joint. Functional forms of regression models, qualitative (dummy) independent variables.

#### **Unit III: Violations of Classical Assumptions**

Consequences, Detection and Remedies, Multicollinearity, Heteroscedasticity and Auto-correlation.

#### **Unit IV: Time Series and Panel Data**

An introduction to time series models; ARMA/ARIMA models; Unit Root; Cointegration and Granger Causality; ARDL Method; Extension of time series methods to panel models. Panel Data Models, Pooled OLS, Fixed Effect, Random Effects Models, Other contemporary panel data models.

#### **Course Outcomes**

The students will be able to understand the econometric models and techniques utilized in previous and current economic research. This course would serve as a foundation for student to understand the new developments in econometric modeling and apply methods in econometrics to the research problems

#### **Suggested Readings**

1. Christopher Dougherty. Introduction to Econometrics.
2. Wooldridge Jeffrey. Introductory econometrics: A modern approach. Cengage learning.
3. Enders W. Applied econometric time series. John Wiley & Sons.